



## REVIEW OF EMIR (REGULATION ON OTC DERIVATIVES AND CCPS)

### MAIN REGULATORY EVOLUTION

**Creation of a permanent internal ESMA's committee** (the CCP Supervisory Committee) for all CCPs (European and non-European)

**CCP's colleges**: improvement of their governance; creation of colleges for non-EU CCPs (third country CCPs)

Classification of non-EU CCPs (Third Country CCPs): in Tier 1 or Tier 2

Withdrawal / limitation of activities for non-EU CCPs

Equivalence between EMIR and the legal and supervisory framework of third countries

### **CRITICAL POINTS**

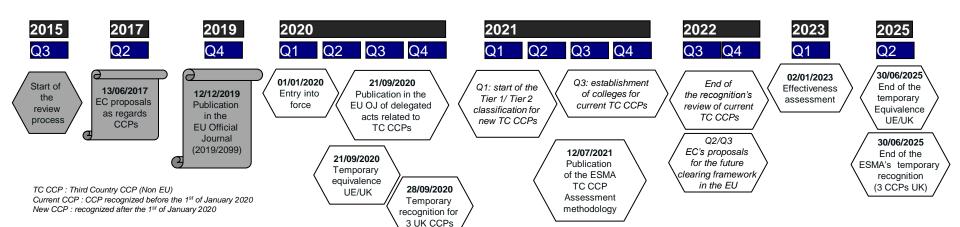
The aim of this new committee is to address inconsistencies in the supervision of CCPs (Eu and non-EU). It will also be able to propose to the ESMA Board of Supervisors the issuance of ESMA's guidelines, opinions, ...

The scope of members is broader; members will be authorized to contribute to set up of the meetings' agenda; colleges will be able to provide opinions. The principle of CCPs colleges is extended to non-EU CCPs.

New classification of third country CCPs into Tier 1 / Tier 2, depending on the systemic risk they may pose for the Union. The conditions for a "Tier 2" CCP to be recognized by ESMA will be more stringent.

As a last resort measure, the European Commission may impose a non-EU CCP to relocate part / all its clearing activity in a Member State.

Introduction of a regular monitoring of regulatory and supervisory developments in third countries to be conducted by ESMA



# **EMIR 2.2**

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Updated on the 5<sup>th</sup> of October 2022

- Central Counterparties (CCPs)
- · ESMA's role
- Equivalence

- Third countries CCPs
- Supervision
- Financial Stability

### **STATEMENT**

- ☐ The regulation has entered into force on the 2<sup>nd</sup> of January 2020. However, measures related to non-EU CCPs will not apply before the publication of the delegated acts (level 2 texts)
- Delegated acts on the criteria for tiering, comparable compliance and fees for third country CCPs have been published in the EU OJ (21/09/2020)
- Level 3: ESMA has issued a methodology for assessing a third country CCP (12/07/2021)
- □ EC has issued a temporary equivalence decision for the UK on the 21st of September 2020 and ESMA on the 28th of September 2020 has temporarily recognised 3 UK CCPs (LME Clear Limited as Tier 1 CCP, ICE Clear Limited as Tier 2 CCP, LCH Limited as Tier 2 CCP). Both the temporary equivalence and the temporary recognition will apply from the 01/01/2021 to the 30/06/2022
- Mid July 2021, ESMA issued its methodology for assessing TC CCP
- January 2022, ESMA has updated its Methodology for Mandatory Peer Reviews in relation to CCPs' authorisation and supervision under EMIR
- Equivalence adopted by the EC: South Africa, India, Chile, Indonesia, Malaysia (published), China and Israel (to be published)

### FOR YOUR CONSIDERATION

- The main point of attention should be on these future Tier 2 CCPs and the likelihood for one of them to be under a relocation requirement
- The EC temporary decision is based on the current state of regulation in the UK; the equivalence could be revoked by the EC at any time
- ☐ Trade associations have sent in September 2021 a letter to the EC requesting an extension of the equivalence for UK CCPs
- ☐ The temporary period has been extended until June 2025 both for the equivalence and for the recognition of the 3 UK CCPs)
- ☐ The EC has consulted on the future clearing framework in the UE

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To know more please refer to: FicheEMIR2.2-ToKnowMore

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